

# ***Maps of Historical Armenia***

## **Ancient, Medieval, and Early Modern**

### **at Google Images**

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#### Prehistory-2nd Century A.D.

The earliest civilizations known from the territory of historical Armenia:

[Nairi states](#) (13th-9th centuries B.C.), Hayasa, Azzi, Mitanni  
[Kingdom of Biainili](#) (Urartu) (9th-6th centuries B.C.),  
[Achaemenid "Armina"](#) (550-330 B.C.),  
[Orontid \(Eruanduni\) Armenia](#) (4th-3rd centuries B.C.),  
[Artaxiad \(Artasheshean\) Armenia](#) (180 B.C.-A.D. 14).

The lesser Armenian kingdoms:

[Lesser Armenia/P'ok'r Hayk'/Armenia Minor](#),  
[Sophene/Tsop'k'](#).

Neighboring States:

[Kingdom of Commagene](#).

The Georgian kingdoms:

[Kingdom of Colchis](#),  
[Kingdom of Iberia](#).

[Kingdom of Aghuania](#)/Caucasian Albania.

#### [3rd-4th Centuries](#)

[Roman Armenia](#) (1st-3rd centuries),  
[Arsacid \(Arshakuni\) Armenia](#) in the period 63-298 and later.

#### [4th-6th Centuries](#)

Armenia in the 4th century, the lordly (*naxarar*) system,  
the organization of the Armenian Church,  
the first [Byzantine expansion into Armenia](#) (387-591),  
the wars for religious freedom,  
and the [second Byzantine expansion](#) (591-654).

#### [6th-9th Centuries](#)

Armenians and the Byzantine empire,  
the territorial expansion of the great Armenian princely Houses,  
Armenia in the anonymous [Ravenna Cosmography](#).  
Armenia according to the 7th-century geographical work called the *Ashxarhats'oyts'*.

Arab domination: the [Ummayyad period](#) (654-750), and  
Arab domination: the [Abbasid period](#) (750-885).

### [9th-11th Centuries](#)

Armenia in the [early Bagratid period \(884-962\)](#),  
in the [later Bagratid period](#) (962-1064),  
the [Bagratid kingdoms in Armenia and the Caucasus](#),  
the kingdom of [Vaspurakan \(908-1021\)](#),  
[Eastern Armenian kingdoms and principalities \(822-1261\)](#),  
the [principality and kingdom of Siwnik](#), and  
the third Byzantine expansion into Armenia (949-1064).

### [11th-14th Centuries, Eastern Armenia](#)

[Armenia under the Saljuqs/Seljuks](#) (11th-12th centuries),  
[under the Georgians](#) (1199-1236),  
[Armenia according to Idrisi's map](#) (1156), and  
[Armenia under the Mongol Ilkhans](#) (1256-1335).

### [11th-14th Centuries, Cilician Armenia](#)

Cilician Armenia as a Barony (1080-1198/1199)  
Cilician Armenia as a Kingdom (1197-1375).

### [14th-15th Centuries](#)

Armenia under Turkmen domination (1378-1502).

### [16th-17th Centuries](#)

Armenia in the Early Ottoman-Saffavid Period (1478-1590),  
Armenia in the Middle Ottoman-Safavid Period (1590-1639),  
the Armenians in Iran,  
Armenia in the Late Ottoman-Safavid Period (1639-1722).

### [18th-19th Centuries](#)

The Age of the Meliks (1678-1828),  
the Khanate of Iravan or Ch'ukhur Sa'd,  
the Russian Expansion into Caucasia (1774-1878), and  
Armenia in the Period of Russian and Turkish Reform (1828-1877).

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### **Available at Internet Archive:**

[Maps of Asia Minor, the Caucasus, and Neighbors in Antiquity](#), a collection of 283 beautiful historical maps of Asia Minor (including the Armenian Highlands), the Caucasus, Iran, and neighboring lands, from around 1500 B.C. to around 1500 A.D.

[Maps of Historical Armenia and Neighboring Lands](#), from remote antiquity through the 14th century, 62 pages of color and back and white maps.

[Armenia and Neighboring Lands in Classical Antiquity](#). This is a file of clickable links to entries at *Encyclopaedia Iranica Online*. Topics include: Asia Minor/Caucasus, Pontus, Cappadocia, Commagene, Cilicia, Armenia and Neighbors, Iberia/Georgia, Pre-Islamic Iran, as well as relevant peoples and places in Remote and Classical Antiquity. A selection of beautiful color maps from Heinrich Kiepert's *Atlas Antiquus* (Berlin, 1869) appears as an attachment to the document.

[Medieval Armenian Kingdoms and Communities at Internet Archive](#), in 8 pdf pages. This is a clickable index for some of Internet Archive's resources about Armenian kingdoms, principalities, and some non-traditional groups on the Armenian Highlands during the 10th-15th centuries.

[Historical Geography of Armenia and Neighboring Lands at Internet Archive](#), in 73 bookmarked and searchable pdf pages. This file contains clickable links to resources at Internet Archive, Wikipedia, and other sites, for Armenian historical geography. Attached to the document is a multilingual HTML version, and links to additional resources.

[David Rumsey Map Collection](#).